

Curriculum Vitae
MARGARET DOBROWOLSKA

Department of Physics, University of Notre Dame
225 Nieuwland Science Hall, Notre Dame, IN 46556
Phone: (574) 631-6962; Fax: (574)631-5952; E-mail: <mdobrowo@nd.edu>

Education

1967-1972 Warsaw University, Warsaw, Poland; M.S. (Physics)
1975-1979 Institute of Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, Poland;
Ph.D. (Condensed Matter Physics). Ph.D. Thesis "Interband Magneto-absorption in
Zero-gap Semiconductors," Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, 1979
(unpublished).

Employment History

1. 1979-1981 Post-Doctoral Research Associate, Institute of Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, Poland
2. 1981-1983 Post-Doctoral Research Associate, Physics Department, Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana
3. 1983-1985 Assistant Professor, Institute of Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, Poland
4. 1985-1987 Post-Doctoral Research Associate, Physics Department, Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana
5. 1987-1988 Post-Doctoral Research Associate, Physics Department, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana
6. 1988-1989 Assistant Faculty Fellow, Physics Department, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, I
7. 1989-1993 Assistant Professor, Physics Department, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana.
8. 1993-1999 Associate Professor, Physics Department, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana.
9. 1999-present: Professor, Physics Department, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana.
10. 2002-2006 Associate Chair and Director of Undergraduate Studies, Physics Department, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana.
11. 2013-present: Associate Dean, College of Science, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana.

Distinctions, Honors, Awards

Fellow, American Physical Society
National Science Foundation Creativity Award 1995-1997 (\$200,000)
Kaneb Teaching Award (2005)
Fellow, American Association for the Advancement of Science
Rev. Joyce Award for Excellence in Undergraduate Teaching, Notre Dame (2008)
Shilts/Leonard Teaching Award in the College of Science (2010)

Professional Memberships

American Physical Society
American Association for the Advancement of Science

Scientific Interests

1. Band structure, optical, and electrical properties of narrow-gap semiconductors, including Hg-based alloys.
2. Band structure, optical, electrical, and magnetic properties of diluted magnetic semiconductors.
3. Spectroscopy of impurities and defects in II-VI semiconductor compounds.
4. Spin resonance of conduction and bound electrons in semiconductors.
5. Spectroscopy of II-VI semiconductor heterostructures, including diluted magnetic semiconductor heterostructures.
6. Impurity conduction, localization, and metal-insulator transition in semiconductors.
7. Magneto-optical sensors and non-reciprocal devices based on diluted magnetic semiconductors.
8. Spintronics and spintronic devices

Refereed Publications

1. "Interband Magnetoabsorption in HgSe and Hg_{0.985}Cd_{0.015}Se," Y. Guldner, C. Rigaux, M. Dobrowolska, A. Mycielski, and W. Dobrowolski, Proc. 3rd Int. Conf. on the Physics of Narrow Gap Semiconductors, Warsaw, 1977. Polish Scientific Publishers, p. 87.
2. "Magnetooptical Study of HgTe Band Structure as a Function of Temperature," M. Dobrowolska, A. Mycielski, and W. Dobrowolski, Proc. VII Conf. on the Physics of Semiconducting Compounds, Jaszowiec, Poland, 1977, published by the Institute of Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, 1978, p. 231.
3. "Determination of the Temperature Dependence of the Energy Gap in HgTe by Oscillatory Magnetotransmission Measurements," M. Dobrowolska, A. Mycielski, and W. Dobrowolski, Solid State Comm. 27, 1233 (1978).
4. "Thermo-Oscillations of Magnetoresistance in Hg_{1-x}Mn_xTe," M. Dobrowolska, W. Dobrowolski, R.R. Galazka, and J. Kossut, Solid State Comm. 28, 25 (1979).
5. "Temperature Study of Interband Magnetoabsorption in HgSe," M. Dobrowolska, W. Dobrowolski, and A. Mycielski, Solid State Comm. 34, 441 (1980).
6. "The Relation Between Magnetooptical and Magnetic Properties of Hg_{1-x}Mn_xTe and Hg_{1-x}Mn_xSe," M. Dobrowolska, W. Dobrowolski, M. Otto, T. Dietl, and R.R. Galazka, Proc. 15th Int. Conf. on the Physics Semiconductors, Kyoto, p. 815 (1980).
7. "Interband Magnetooptical Studies on the Semimagnetic Semiconductor Hg_{1-x}Mn_xSe," M. Dobrowolska, W. Dobrowolski, R.R. Galazka, and A. Mycielski, Phys. Stat. Sol. (b) 105, 477, (1981).
8. "Temperature Study of Interband Magnetoabsorption in Hg_{1-x}Mn_xTe Mixed Crystals," M. Dobrowolska and W. Dobrowolski, J. Phys. C. 14, 5689 (1981).
9. "Temperature Study of Magnetoabsorption in Hg_{1-x}Mn_xTe," M. Dobrowolska, W. Dobrowolski, and A. Mycielski, Proc. IX Conf. on the Physics of Semicond. Compounds, Jaszowiec, Poland, 1979, published by the Institute of Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, 1981, p.14.
10. "Shubinkow de Haas effect and Interband Magnetoabsorption in Hg_{1-x}Mn_xSex," S. Takeyama, M. Dobrowolska, R.R. Galazka, W. Dobrowolski, and A. Mycielski, Proc. IX Conf. on the Physics of Semicond. Compounds, Jaszowiec,

- Poland, 1979, published by the Institute of Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, 1981, p. 20.
11. "Band Structure of Hg_{1-x}CdxSe and HgS_xSe_{1-x} Determined from Interband Magnetoabsorption," A. Mycielski, M. Dobrowolska, and W. Dobrowolski, Proc. X Conf. on the Physics of Semicond. Compounds, Jaszowiec, Poland, 1980, published by the Institute of Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, 1981, p. 176.
 12. "Magnetic and Magnetooptical Properties of Hg_{1-x}MnxTe and Hg_{1-x}MnxSe," M. Otto, T. Dietl, A. Mycielski, M. Dobrowolska, and W. Dobrowolski, Proc. X Conf. on the Physics of Semicond. Compounds, Jaszowiec, Poland, 1980, published by the Institute of Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, 1981, p. 225.
 13. "Electric-Dipole Spin Resonance of Bound Electronic States in Cd_{1-x}MnxSe," M. Dobrowolska, H.D. Drew, J.K. Furdyna, T. Ichiguchi, A. Witowski, and P.A. Wolff, Phys. Rev. Lett. 49, 845 (1982).
 14. "Band Structure of HgSe and Mixed Crystals Hg_{1-x}CdxSe and HgS_xSe_{1-x} from the Interband Magnetoabsorption," A. Mycielski, J. Kossut, M. Dobrowolska, and W. Dobrowolski, J. Phys. C 15, 3293 (1982).
 15. "Peculiarities of the Band Structure of HgSe and Mixed Crystals Hg_{1-x}CdxSe from the Interband Magnetoabsorption," A. Mycielski, J. Kossut, M. Dobrowolska, and W. Dobrowolski, Proc. XI Conf. on the Physics of Semicond. Compounds, Jaszowiec, Poland, 1981, published by the Institute of Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, 1982, p. 122.
 16. "Effects of Photon-Momentum and Magnetic-Field Reversal on the Far-Infrared Electric-Dipole Spin Resonance in InSb," M. Dobrowolska, Y. Chen, J.K. Furdyna, and S. Rodriguez, Phys. Rev. Lett. 51, 134 (1983).
 17. "Far-Infrared Observation of the Electric-Dipole Spin Resonance of Donor Electrons in Cd_{1-x}MnxSe," M. Dobrowolska, A. Witowski, J.K. Furdyna, T. Ichiguchi, H.D. Drew, and P.A. Wolff, Phys. Rev. B29, 6652 (1984).
 18. "Interference of Electric-Dipole and Magnetic-Dipole Interactions in Conduction-Electron-Spin Resonance in InSb," Y.-F. Chen, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, and S. Rodriguez, Phys. Rev. B32, 89 (1985).
 19. "g-factor Anisotropy of Conduction Electrons in InSb," Y.-F. Chen, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, Phys. Rev. B31, 7989 (1985).
 20. "Spin Splitting of the Conduction Band of InSb Along [110]," M. Cardona, N.E. Christensen, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, and S. Rodriguez, Solid State Comm. 60, 17 (1986).
 21. "Location of the Fe₂₊(3d6) Donor in the Band Structure of Mixed Crystals Hg_{1-v}CdvSe," A. Mycielski, P. Dzwonkowski, B. Kowalski, B.A. Orlowski, M. Dobrowolska, M. Arciszewska, W. Dobrowolski, and J.M. Baranowski, Acta Physica Polonica A69, 989 (1986).
 22. "Location of the Fe₂₊(3d6) donor in the band structure of mixed crystals Hg_{1-v}CdvSe," A. Mycielski, P. Dzwonkowski, B. Kowalski, B.A. Orlowski, M. Dobrowolska, M. Arciszewska, W. Dobrowolski, and J.M. Baranowski, J. Phys. C 19, 3605 (1986).
 23. "Position of Fe₂₊(3d6) Level in Hg_{1-v}CdvSe," M. Arciszewska, A. Mycielski, M. Dobrowolska, W. Dobrowolski, J.M. Baranowski, T. Warminski, B. Witkowska, and U. Blinowska Acta Physica Polonica A69, 989 (1986).

24. "Theoretical and Experimental Investigation of the Effective g-factor of Donor-Bound Electrons in InSb," Z. Barticevic, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, L.R. Ram Mohan, and S. Rodriguez, Phys. Rev. B35, 7464 (1987).
25. "Far-Infrared Magnetoabsorption in HgTe epitaxial layers," H. Luo, M. Dobrowolska, Z. Yang, J.K. Furdyna, K.A. Harris, J.W. Cook, Jr., and J.F. Schetzina, J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A5(5), 3115 (1987).
26. "Far-Infrared Magnetoabsorption in HgTe-CdTe and Hg_{1-x}Mn_xTe-HgTe Superlattices," M. Dobrowolska, Z. Yang, H. Luo, J.K. Furdyna, K.A. Harris, J.W. Cook, Jr., and J.F. Schetzina, J. Vac. Sci. Technol. A5(5), 3089 (1987).
27. "Far-Infrared Magnetoabsorption in HgTe-CdTe and Hg_{1-x}Mn_xTe/HgTe Superlattice," Z. Yang, M. Dobrowolska, H. Luo, J.K. Furdyna, K.A. Harris, J.W. Cook, Jr., and J.F. Schetzina, Mat. Res. Soc. Symp. Proc. Vol. 89, p. 261 (1987).
28. "Inversion-Asymmetry-Induced Magneto-optical Transitions in HgTe/CdTe Superlattices," Z. Yang, M. Dobrowolska, H. Luo, J.K. Furdyna, and J.T. Cheung, Phys. Rev. B38, 3409 (1988).
29. "Determination of the Valence Band Offset at a HgTe/CdTe Heterojunction by Magneto-Optics," Z. Yang, M. Dobrowolska, H. Luo, J.K. Furdyna, K.A. Harris, J.W. Cook, Jr., and J.F. Schetzina, Superlatt. M., 4, 559 (1988).
30. "Far Infrared Magnetooptical Study of Holes and Electrons in Zero-Gap HgTe/CdTe Superlattices," M. Dobrowolska, T. Wojtowicz, J.K. Furdyna, O.K. Wu, J.R. Meyer, C.A. Hoffman and F.J. Bartoli, Semiconductor Science and Technology 5, S103 (1990).
31. "Far infrared determination of cyclotron and plasma-shifted-cyclotron resonances in thin MBE-grown films of alpha-Sn," T. Wojtowicz, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, and G. Yang, Semiconductor Science and Technology 5, S248 (1990).
32. "Far infrared studies of shallow acceptors in p-type HgMnTe," T. Wojtowicz, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, Semiconductor Science and Technology 5, S290 (1990).
33. "Far infrared spin resonance in narrow gap semiconductors," M. Dobrowolska, Semiconductor Science and Technology 5, S159 (1990).
34. "Far infrared magneto-optical study of Hg_{1-x}Cd_xTe superlattices with graded composition," Z. Yang, M. Dobrowolska, H. Luo, J.K. Furdyna, J.T. Cheung and N. Otsuka, Appl. Phys. Lett. 55 (4), 380 (1989).
35. "Far infrared magnetooptical study of holes and electrons in zero-gap HgTe/Cd_{0.85}Hg_{0.15}Te superlattices," M. Dobrowolska, T. Wojtowicz, H. Luo, J.K. Furdyna, O.K. Wu, J.N. Schulman, J.R. Meyer, C.A. Hoffman and F.J. Baroli, Phys. Rev. B41, 5084 (1990).
36. "Higher order electron cyclotron resonances in n-type HgTe - CdTe superlattices," M. Dobrowolska, T. Wojtowicz, J.K. Furdyna, J.R. Meyer, R.D. Feldman, R.F. Austin and L.R. Ram-Mohan, Appl. Phys. Lett. 57, 1781 (1990).
37. "Magneto-optical properties of HgTe - CdTe superlattices," J.R. Meyer, R.J. Wagner, F.J. Bartoli, C.A. Hoffman, M. Dobrowolska, T. Wojtowicz, J.K. Furdyna and L.R. Ram-Mohan, Phys. Rev. B42, 9050 (1990).
38. Magnetooptical Resonances in HgTe-CdTe Superlattices, J. R. Meyer, F. J. Bartoli, C. A. Hoffman, M. Dobrowolska, T. Wojtowicz, J. K. Furdyna, And L. R. Ram Mohan, Proc.

- 20th International Conference on the Physics of Semiconductors, Thessaloniki, Greece, ed. by E. M. Anastassakis and J. D. Joannopoulos, p. 1170 (1990).
39. "Molecular Beam Epitaxy of a Low-Strain II-VI Heterostructure: ZnTe/CdSe," H. Luo, N. Sumatra, F.C. Zhang, A. Pareek, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, K. Mahalingam, N. Otsuka, W.C. Chou, A. Petrou and S.B. Qadri, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* 58, 1783 (1991).
 40. "Magnetic Activation of Bipolar Plasmas in HgTe-CdTe Superlattices," J.R. Meyer, C.A. Hoffman, F.J. Bartoli, T. Wojtowicz, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, X. Chu, J.P. Faurie and L.R. Ram-Mohan, *Phys. Rev. B* 44, 3455 (1991).
 41. "Spin Superlattice Formation in ZnSe/ZnMnSe Multilayers," N. Dai, H. Luo, F.C. Zhang, N. Samarth, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 67, 3824 (1991).
 42. "Far-Infrared Magneto-Optical Studies of HgTe-CdTe Superlattices in the Semimetallic Regime," T. Wojtowicz, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, J.R. Meyer, F.J. Bartoli, C.A. Hoffman, and L.R. Ram-Mohan, *Acta Physica Polonica A* 80, 245 (1991).
 43. "Persistent Spin Resonance of Donor Electrons and Hopping Magnetoconductivity in Cd_{1-x}Mn_xTe_{1-y}Se_y," T. Wojtowicz, N. Semaltianos, P. Kłosowski, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, and I. Miotkowski, *Acta Physica Polonica A* 80, 287 (1991).
 44. "New Low-Strain II-VI Superlattices: ZnTe/CdSe and ZnTe/Cd_{1-x}Mn_xSe," N. Samarth, H. Luo, A. Pareek, F.C. Zhang, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, W.C. Chou, A. Petrou, K. Mahalingam and N. Otsuka, *Journal Vac. Sci. Tech. B* 10(2), 915 (1992).
 45. "Magnetic Generation of Electrons and Holes in Semimetallic HgTe-CdTe Superlattices," J.R. Meyer, C.A. Hoffman, F.J. Bartoli, T. Wojtowicz, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, X. Chu, J.P. Faurie and L.R. Ram-Mohan, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol. B* 10(4), 1582 (1992).
 46. "Observation of Localized Above-Barrier Excitons in Type-I Superlattices," F.C. Zhang, N. Dai, H. Luo, N. Samarth, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, and L.R. Ram-Mohan, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 68, 3220 (1992).
 47. "Observation of Type-I Excitons and Related Confinement Effects in Type-II Superlattices," F.C. Zhang, H. Luo, N. Dai, N. Samarth, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *Phys. Rev. B* 47, 3806 (1993).
 48. "Observation of Quasi-Bound States in Semiconductor Single Quantum Barriers," H. Luo, N. Dai, F.C. Zhang, N. Samarth, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 70, 1307 (1993).
 49. "Ternary II-VI Semiconductors," M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, and H. Luo in *Encyclopedia of Advanced Materials*, Pergamon Press, S. Mahajan, ed., p. 2790 (1994).
 50. "Growth and Characterization of Digital Alloy Quantum Wells of CdSe/ZnSe," H. Luo, N. Samarth, A. Yin, A. Pareek, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, K. Mahalingam, N. Otsuka, F.C. Peiris, and J.R. Buschert, *Journal of Electronic Materials* 22, 467 (1993).
 51. "An optical method for evaluations of the net acceptor concentration in p-type

- ZnSe," B. Hu, A. Yin, G. Karczewski, H. Luo, S.W. Short, N. Samarth, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *J. Appl. Phys.* 74, 4153 (1993).
52. "Diluted magnetic semiconductors as a tool for wave function mapping in semiconductor heterostructures," M. Dobrowolska and H. Luo, *Journal of Luminescence* 60 and 61, 308 (1994).
53. "Migration enhanced epitaxy and optical properties of CdSe/ZnSe digital alloy quantum wells," S.W. Short, H. Luo, A. Yin, A. Pareek, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol. B*12, 1143 (1994).
54. "Zeeman-tuning of heterostructures consisting of semimagnetic and non-magnetic semiconductors," J.K. Furdyna, H. Luo, and M. Dobrowolska, *The Proceedings of the 9th International Conference on Ternary and Multinary Compounds* (Yokohama, Japan).
55. "Observation at above-barrier transitions in superlattices with small magnetically induced band offsets," N. Dai, L.R. Ram-Mohan, H. Luo, G.L. Yang, F.C. Zhang, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *Phys. Rev. B*50, 18153 (1994).
56. Electroluminescence from Novel Porous Silicon P-N-Junction Devices, J. Qi, D. C. Diaz, H. Guan, B. Das, A. Yin, and M. Dobrowolska, in *Conf. on Design, Simulation, and Fabrication of Optoelectronic Devices and Circuits*, ed. by M. N. Armenise, Book Series: *Proceedings of the Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers (SPIE)*, Vol. 2150, pp. 96-105 (1994)
57. DX-Like Centers in II-VI Diluted Magnetic Semiconductors, T. Wojtowicz, G. Karczewski, N. G. Semaltianos, S. Kolesnik, I. Miotkowski, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, *Proceedings of the 17th International Conference on Defects in Semiconductors*, Gmunden, Austria, ed. by H. Heinrich and W. Jantsch, Book Series *Materials Science Forum*, pp. 1203-1208 (1994).
58. "Semiconductors, Diluted Magnetic," J.K. Furdyna, M. Dobrowolska, and H. Luo, *Encyclopedia of Applied Physics*, G.L. Trigg, ed., American Institute of Physics.
59. "Optical Properties of Diluted Magnetic Semiconductor Quantum Structures," M. Dobrowolska, H. Luo and J.K. Furdyna, *Acta Physica Polonica A*87, 95 (1995).
60. "Quantum-confined stark effect in ZnSe/Zn_{1-x}Cd_xSe quantum wells," S.W. Short, S.H. Xin, A. Yin, H. Luo, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* 67, 503 (1995).
61. "Quasilocalization of above barrier states in diluted magnetic semiconductor heterostructures," H. Luo, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *Materials Science Forum* 182-184, 607 (1995).
62. Photoluminescence of Donor-Doped Znse Films Grown by Molecular-Beam Epitaxy, G. Karczewski, B. Hu, A. Yin, H. Luo, M. Dobrowolska, And J. K. Furdyna, *Acta Physica Polonica A* 87, 245 (1995).
63. "High Quality CdTe/Cd_{1-x}MgxTe Quantum Wells Grown on GaAs (100) and (111) Substrates by Molecular Beam Epitaxy," S.H. Xin, B.H. Hu, S.W. Short, U. Bindley, A. Yin, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *J. Vac. Sci. Technol. B*14, 2374 (1996).
64. "Observation of the quantum confined Stark effect in ZnSe/ZnCdSe single quantum well systems," S.W. Short, S.H. Xin, A. Yin, H. Luo, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *J. Elect. Mat.* 25, 253 (1996).
65. "Behavior of Above-Barrier Subbands in Semiconductor Superlattices," Y. Xuan,

- H. Luo, F.C. Zhang, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, and L.R. Ram-Mohan, submitted to *Physica Status Solidi*.
66. "Formation of Self-Assembling CdSe Quantum Dots on ZnSe by Molecular Beam Epitaxy," S.H. Xin, P.D. Wang, A. Yin, M. Dobrowolska, J.L. Merz, and J.K. Furdyna, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* 69, 3884 (1996).
 67. "Magnetooptical study of inter-well coupling in double quantum wells using diluted magnetic semiconductors," S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, H. Luo, and L.R. Ram-Mohan, *Phys. Rev. B* 54, 16939 (1996).
 68. "Excitons in Very Shallow Quantum Wells," J. Kossut, J.K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, *Phys. Rev. B* 56, 9775 (1997).
 69. "Non-Saturating Giant Zeeman Shift and Anomalous PL Intensity in Zn_{1-x}Mn_xSe at High Magnetic Fields," T. Schmiedel, A. Pareek, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on the Application of High Magnetic Fields in Semiconductor Physics, Wuerzburg, 1996.
 70. "Self-assembled growth of II-VI Quantum Dots," J.K. Furdyna, S. Lee, I. Daruka, C.S. Kim, A.-L. Barabasi, M. Dobrowolska, and J.L. Merz, *Nonlinear Optics* 18, 85 1997.
 71. "Magnetoexcitons and Landau level in strained ZnSe and ZnTe layers," S. Lee, F. Michl, U. Rössler, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *Journal of Crystal Growth*, 184/185, 1105 (1998).
 72. "Magnetoluminescence Study of a Two-Dimensional Electron Gas Confined in Diluted Magnetic Semiconductor Quantum Wells," M.S. Salib, G. Kioseoglou, H.C. Chang, H. Luo, A. Petrou, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, and A. Twardowski, *Phys. Rev. B* 57, 6278 (1998).
 73. "Interband magnetoabsorption in strained epitaxially grown ZnTe and ZnSe," S. Lee, F. Michl, U. Rössler, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *Phys. Rev. B* 57, 9695 (1998).
 74. "Micro-Photoluminescence of Self-Assembled Quantum Dots in CdSe/ZnSe Structures," J.C. Kim, M. Rho, L.M. Smith, H.E. Jackson, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, J.L. Merz, and J.K. Furdyna, Proceedings of the 24th International Conference on the Physics of Semiconductors, Jerusalem, 1998 (World Scientific, Singapore).
 75. "Spectroscopic characterization of the evolution of self-assembled CdSe quantum dots," J.C. Kim, H. Rho, L.M. Smith, H.E. Jackson, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, J.L. Merz, and J.K. Furdyna, *Applied Physics Letters* 73, 3399 (1998).
 76. "Wave function mapping in multiple quantum wells using diluted magnetic semiconductors," S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, and L.R. Ram-Mohan, *Phys. Rev. B* 59, 10302 (1999).
 77. "Temperature-Dependent Micro-Photoluminescence of Individual CdSe Self-Assembled Quantum Dots," J.C. Kim, H. Rho, L.M. Smith, H.E. Jackson, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *App. Phys. Lett.* 75, 214 (1999).
 78. "Quantum dot exciton dynamics through a nano-aperture: Evidence for two different confined states," L.M. Robinson, J.C. Kim, H. Rho, H.E. Jackson, L.M. Smith, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 83, 2797 (1999).
 79. "Magnetic-field-induced substructures in multiple quantum wells consisting of magnetic and non-magnetic semiconductor layers," S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska,

- J.K. Furdyna, and L.R. Ram-Mohan, Phys. Rev. B 61, 2120 (2000).
80. “CdSe Quantum Dots in Zn_{1-x}Mn_xSe Matrix: New Effects due to the Presence of Mn,” C.S. Kim, M. Kim, S. Lee, J. Kossut, J.K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, Journal of Crystal Growth 214/215, 395 (2000).
81. “Optical observation of quantum dot formation in sub-critical CdSe layers grown on ZnSe,” C.S. Kim, M. Kim, S. Lee, J.K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, Journal of Crystal Growth 214/215, 761 (2000).
82. “Band offset determination in ZnSe-based heterostructures involving ZnBeSe,” M. Kim, C.S. Kim, S. Lee, J.K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, Journal of Crystal Growth 214/215, 325 (2000).
83. “Fabrication and optical properties of ZnSeTe superlattices with sinusoidal compositional modulations,” S. Lee, G. Yang, X. Liu, U. Bindley, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, P.M. Reimer, and J.R. Buschert, Journal of Crystal Growth 214/215, 25 (2000).
84. “Origin of two types of excitons in CdSe dots on ZnSe,” S. Lee, J.C. Kim, H. Rho, C.S. Kim, L.M. Smith, H.E. Jackson, J.K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, Phys. Rev. B61, R2405 (2000).
85. “Evidence for 2D precursors and interdiffusion in the evolution of self-assembled CdSe quantum dots on ZnSe,” C.S. Kim, M. Kim, S. Lee, J.K. Furdyna, M. Dobrowolska, H. Rho, L.M. Smith, H.E. Jackson, E.M. James, Y. Xin, and N.D. Browning, Phys. Rev. Lett. 85, 1124 (2000).
86. “Using Exciton Dynamics to Probe the Internal Structure of CdSe/ZnSe Self-Assembled Quantum Dots,” L.M. Robinson, H. Rho, H.E. Jackson, L.M. Smith, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, Physica Status Solidi B 221, 55 (2000).
87. “Phonons and exciton recombination in CdSe/ZnSe self-assembled quantum dots,” H. Rho, L.M. Robinson, L.M. Smith, H.E. Jackson, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, Appl. Phys. Lett. 77, 1813 (2000).
88. “2-D precursors and interdiffusion in CdSe/ZnSe self assembled quantum dots,” M. Dobrowolska, Materials Research Society Symposium Proceedings, J. Mirechi Millunchick, A.L. Barabasi, N.A. Modine, and E.D. Jones, eds., 2000 (Materials Research Society, Warrendale, Pennsylvania) pp. 91-102.
89. “Phonon-related exciton relaxation in CdSe self-assembled quantum dots,” H. Rho, L.M. Robinson, L.M. Smith, H.E. Jackson, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, Proceedings of the 25th International Conference on the Physics of Semiconductors, Osaka, Japan (2000).
90. “Raman scattering from CdSe/ZnSe self-assembled quantum dot structures,” H. Rho, H.E. Jackson, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, Phys. Rev. B61, 15641-15644 (2000).
91. “Self-ordering in CdSe/ZnMnSe, InAs/InSb/InAs and GaSb/GaAs Quantum Dot Structure, P. Mock. T. Topuria, N.D. Browning, G.R. Booker, N.J. Mason, R.J. Nicholas, L. Titova, M. Dobrowolska, S. Lee, and J.K. Furdyna, Materials Research Society Symp. Vol. 640, 2000.
92. “Direct observation of self-ordered compositional modulations in CdSe Quantum Dots in (Zn,Mn)Se matrix,” T. Topuria, P. Mock, N.D. Browning, L. Titova, M. Dobrowolska, S. Lee, and J.K. Furdyna, Materials Research Society Symp. Vol. 640, 2000.

93. "The effect of electric field on the photoluminescence spectra of porous silicon," S.P. McGinnis, B. Das, and M. Dobrowolska, *Thin Solid Films* 365, 1 (2000).
94. 2-D precursors and interdiffusion in CdSe/ZnSe self-assembled quantum dots, M. Dobrowolska, in *Proc. Conf. on Morphological and Compositional Evolution of Heteroepitaxial Semiconductor Thin Films*, ed. by J. M. Millunchick, A. L. Barabasi, and N. A. Modine, *Materials Research Society Symposium Proceedings Series*, Volume 618, pp. 91-102 (2000).
95. "Internal self-ordering in In(Sb,As), (In,Ga)Sb and (Cd,Zn,Mn)Se nanoagglomerates/ quantum dots," P. Mock, T. Topuria, N.D. Browning, G.R. Booker, N.J. Mason, R.J. Nicholas, M. Dobrowolska, S. Lee, and J.K. Furdyna, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* 79, 946-948 (2001).
96. "Optical spectroscopy on individual CdSe/ZnMnSe quantum dot," G. Bacher, H. Schomig, M.K. Welsch, S. Zaitsev, V.D. Kulakovskii, A. Forchel, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, B. Konig, and W. Ossau, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* 79, 524-526 (2001).
97. "Enhancement of Zeeman splitting in double quantum wells containing ultrathin magnetic semiconductor layers," S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, and L.R. Ram-Mohan, *Physica E* 10, 300-304 (2001).
98. "Self-ordered CdSe quantum dots in ZnSe and (Zn,Mn)Se matrices assessed by transmission electron microscopy and photoluminescence spectroscopy," P. Mock, T. Topuria, N.D. Browning, L. Titova, M. Dobrowolska, S. Lee, and J.K. Furdyna, *J. Electronic Materials* 30, 748-755 (2001).
99. "The 2s exciton in intermediate dimensionality structures," M. Syed, G.L. Yang, J.K. Furdyna, M. Dobrowolska, J. Kossut, *Superlattices and Microstructures* 29, 247-257 (2001).
100. "Interface phonons in CdSe/ZnSe self-assembled quantum dot structures," H. Rho, L.M. Smith, H.E. Jackson, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *Physica Status Solidi B* 224, 165-168 (2001).
101. "Probing CdSe/ZnSe self-assembled quantum dots by cw and time-resolved photoluminescence," H. Rho, L.M. Robinson, N. Mukolobwiez, L.M. Smith, H.E. Jackson, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *Physica E: Lowdimensional Systems and Nanostructures* 11, 2-3, 59-62 (2001).
102. "Intensity variation excitons in magnetically tunable double quantum wells," S. Lee, G. Yang, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *J. Korean Phys.* 39, 447-449 (2001).
103. "Growth and Optical Properties of Mn-Containing II-VI Quantum Dots," S. Mackowski, S. Lee, J.K. Furdyna, M. Dobrowolska, G. Prechtl, W. Heiss, J. Kossut, and G. Karczewski, *Phys. Stat. Solidi B* 229, 1, 469-472 (2002).
104. "Variation of Inter-Well Coupling in Magnetically Tunable Multiple Quantum Wells," S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, and L.R. Ram-Mohan, *Phys. Stat. Solidi B* 229, 2, 711-716 (2002).
105. "Dynamics of Zero-Dimensional Excitons in a Semimagnetic Environment," J. Seufert, M. Scheibner, G. Bacher, A. Forchel, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *Phys. Stat. Solidi B* 229, 2, 727-731 (2002).
106. "Magnetic CdSe-based quantum dots grown on Mn-passivated ZnSe," L.V. Titova, J.K. Furdyna, M. Dobrowolska, S. Lee, T. Topuria, P. Moeck, and N.D. Browning,

- Appl. Phys. Lett. 80, 7, 1237-1239 (2002).
107. "Dynamical Spin Response in Semimagnetic Quantum Dots," J. Seufert, G. Bacher, M. Scheibner, A. Forchel, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, Phys. Rev. Lett. 88, 027402 (2002).
108. "Determination of free hole concentration in ferromagnetic Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs using electrochemical capacitance-voltage profiling," K.M. Yu, W. Walukiewicz, T. Wojtowicz, W.L. Lim, X. Liu, Y. Sasaki, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, Appl. Phys. Lett. 81, 5, 844-846 (2002).
109. "Photoluminescence spectroscopy on single CdSe quantum dots in a semimagnetic ZnMnSe matrix," H. Schömig, M.K. Welsch, S. Zaitsev, G. Bacher, V.D. Kulakovskii, A. Forchel, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, Physica E 13, 512 (2002).
110. "The Role of magnetic/non-magnetic semiconductor interfaces in magneto-optical properties of small-offset Superlattices," M. Syed, G.L. Yang, J.K. Furdyna, M. Dobrowolska, S. Lee, and L.R. Ram-Mohan, Phys. Rev. B 66, 075213 (2002).
111. "Monitoring statistical magnetic fluctuations on the nanometer scale," G. Bacher, A.A. Maksimov, H. Schoemig, V.D. Kulakovskii, M.K. Welsch, A. Forchel, P.S. Dorozhkin, A.V. Chernenko, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, Phys. Rev. Lett. 89, 127201 (2002).
112. "Photoluminescence of CdSe self-assembled quantum dots: experiments and models," R.A. Jones, J.M. Garrison-Rice, L.M. Smith, H.E. Jackson, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, Phys. Rev. B 68, 125333, 1-9 (2003).
113. "Excitonic luminescence from non-symmetric heterovalent AlAs/GaAs/ZnSe quantum wells," A. Kudelski, U. Bindley, J.K. Furdyna, M. Dobrowolska, and T. Wojtowicz, Appl. Phys. Lett. 82, 1854-1856 (2003).
114. "Spin-selective positioning of wave functions in magnetically-tunable symmetric triple quantum wells," M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, and L.R. Ram-Mohan, Optical Materials 23, 79-82 (2003).
115. "Transition from island formation to pseudomorphic growth in the submonolayer CdSe/ZnSe multilayer system," M. Kim, J.K. Furdyna, M. Dobrowolska, S. Lee, M. Cheon, and H. Luo, Appl. Phys. Lett. 83, 1728-1730 (2003).
116. "Coupling between magnetic-non-magnetic semiconductor quantum dots in doublelayer geometry," S. Lee, D.Y. Shin, L. Titova, M. Kutrowski, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, Appl. Phys. Lett. 83, 2865-2867 (2003).
117. "In_{1-x}Mn_xSb - a narrow-gap ferromagnetic semiconductor," T. Wojtowicz, G. Cywiński, W.L. Lim, X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, K.M. Yu, W. Walukiewicz, G.B. Kim, M. Cheon, X. Chen, S.M. Wang, and H. Luo, Appl. Phys. Lett. 82, 4310-4312 (2003).
118. "Curie Temperature Limit in Ferromagnetic Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs," K.M. Yu, W. Walukiewicz, T. Wojtowicz, W.L. Lim, X. Liu, U. Bindley, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, Phys. Rev. B 68, 41308-1 to 41308-4 (2003).
119. "Correlation of Mn lattice location, free hole concentration, and Curie temperature in ferromagnetic GaMnAs," T. Wojtowicz, W.L. Lim, X. Liu, Y. Sasaki, U. Bindley, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, K.M. Yu, and W. Walukiewicz, Journal of Superconductivity 16, 41 (2003).
120. "The effect of Mn on self-assembled CdSe/ZnSe quantum dots," S. Lee,

- L.V. Titova, M. Kutrowski, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *J. Korean Phys. Soc.* **42**, S531-S534 (2003).
121. "Coherent superposition of electric- and magnetic-dipole spin-flip transitions in zinc-blende semiconductors," J.K. Furdyna and M. Dobrowolska, *J. of Superconductivity* **16**, 647-659 (2003).
 122. "Laser-controlled magnetization in a single magnetic semiconductor quantum dot," H. Schomig, G. Bacher, A. Forchel, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *J. Supercond.* **16**, 379-382 (2003).
 123. "Magneto-optical study of multiple layers of self-assembled quantum dots involving diluted magnetic semiconductors," S. Lee, D.Y. Shin, L. V. Titova, M. Kutrowski, J.K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, *J. Supercond.* **16**, 453-456 (2003).
 124. "Enhancement of Curie temperature in Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs/Ga_{1-y}Al_yAs ferromagnetic heterostructures by Be modulation doping," T. Wojtowicz, W.L. Lim, X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, K. M. Yu, W. Walukiewicz, I. Vurgaftman and J.R. Meyer, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **83**, 4220-4222 (2003).
 125. "Structural and magneto-optical studies of multiple quantum dots containing magnetic semiconductors," S. Lee, D.Y. Shin, H.S. Lee, J.Y. Lee, L.V. Titova, M. Kutrowski, J.K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, *Physica Status solidi (c)*, **0**, 1283-1287 (2003).
 126. Longitudinal and transverse fluctuations of magnetization of the excitonic magnetic polaron in a semimagnetic single quantum dot, P. S. Dorozhkin, A. V. Chernenko, V. D. Kulakovskii, A. S. Brichkin, A. A. Maksimov, H. Schoemig, G. Bacher, A. Forchel, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, *Physical Review B* **68**, 195313 (2003).
 127. Structural and magneto-optical studies on multiple quantum dots containing magnetic semiconductors, S. Lee, D. Y. Shin, H. S. Lee, J. Y. Lee, L. V. Titova, M. Kutrowski, J. K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, *Proc. 2nd International Conference on Semiconductor Quantum Dots*, Tokyo, Japan, ed. by M. Stutzmann, p. 1283-1287 (2003).
 128. "Lattice location of Mn and fundamental Curie temperature limit in ferromagnetic Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs," K.M. Yu, W. Walukiewicz, T. Wojtowicz, W.L. Lim, X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research, Section B: Beam Interactions with Materials and Atoms* **219-20**, 636-641, (2004).
 129. "Coherent superposition of electric- and magnetic-dipole spin-flip transitions in zinc-blende semiconductors," J.K. Furdyna and M. Dobrowolska, *Journal of Superconductivity* **16**, 647-659 (2003).
 130. Resonant spectroscopy of II-VI self-assembled quantum dots: Excited states and exciton-longitudinal optical phonon coupling, T. A. Nguyen, S. Mackowski, H.E. Jackson, L. M. Smith, J. Wrobel, K. Fronc, G. Karczewski, J. Kossut, M. Dobrowolska, J. K. Furdyna, and W. Heiss, *Phys. Rev. B* **70**, 125306 (2004).
 131. "MBE growth and magnetotransport studies of ferromagnetic Ga_{1-x}Mn_xSb semiconductor layers on hybrid ZnTe/GaAs substrates," W.L. Lim, T. Wojtowicz, X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, *Physica E* **20**, 346-349 (2004).
 132. "Growth and properties of ferromagnetic In_{1-x}Mn_xSb alloys," T. Wojtowicz, W.L. Lim, X. Lim, G. Cywinski, M. Kutrowski, L.V. Titova, K. Yee, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, K.M. Yu, W. Walukiewicz, G.B. Kim, M. Cheon, X. Chen, S.M. Wang, H. Luo, I. Vurgaftmann, J.R. Meyer, *Physica E* **20**, 325-332

- (2004).
133. "ZnCdSe quantum structures by (110)-cleaved-edge overgrowth: MBE growth and μ -PL characterization," L.V. Titova, G. Cywinski, M. Kutrowski, T. Wojtowicz, X. Liu, J.K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, *Physica Status Solidi (b)* **241**, 519-522 (2004).
134. "Magneto-photoluminescence study on magnetic/non-magnetic semiconductor quantum dots," S. Lee, D.Y. Shin, L. Titova, M. Kutrowski, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *Physica Status Solidi (b)*, **241**, 722-726 (2004).
135. "Coherent superposition of electric- and magnetic-dipole spin-flip transitions in zinc-blende semiconductors," J.K. Furdyna and M. Dobrowolska, *Journal of Superconductivity Volume 16*, 647-659 (2003)
136. "Photoluminescence excitation spectroscopy of CdSe/ZnSe and CdTe/ZnTe selfassembled quantum dots," T.A. Nguyen, S. Mackowski, H. Rho, H.E. Jackson, L.M. Smith, J. Wrobel, K. Fronc, J. Kossut, G. Karczewski, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *Materials Research Society Symposium Proceedings*.
137. "External control of the direction of magnetization in ferromagnetic InMnAs/GaSb heterostructures," X. Liu, W. L. Lim, L. V. Titova, T. Wojtowicz, M. Kutrowski, K. J. Yee, M. Dobrowolska, J. K. Furdyna, S. J. Potashnik, M. B. Stone, P. Schiffer, I. Vurgaftman, and J. R. Meyer, *Physica E* **20**, 370 (2004).
138. "Direct evidence of the Fermi-energy-dependent formation of Mn interstitials in modulation-doped Ga_{1-y}AlyAs/Ga_{1-x}MnxAs/Ga_{1-y}AlyAs heterostructures," K. M. Yu, W. Walukiewicz, T. Wojtowicz, W. L. Lim, X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **84**, 4325 (2004).
138. ZnCdSe quantum structures by (110)-cleaved-edge overgrowth: MBE growth and mu-PL characterization, L. V. Titova, G. Cywinski, M. Kutrowski, T. Wojtowicz, X. Liu, J. K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, *Physica Status Solidi B - Basic Research* **241**, 519-522 (2004).
139. Exciton-LO phonon interaction in II-VI self-assembled quantum dots, T. A. Nguyen, S. Mackowski, H. E. Jackson, L. A. Smith, G. Karczewski, J. Kossut, M. Dobrowolska, J. K. Furdyna, and W. Heiss, *Proc. 11th International Conference on II-VI Compounds*, p. 767 (2004).
140. Influence of inter-dot coupling on spin polarization of carriers in double quantum dots, S. Lee, S. R. E. Yang, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, *Semiconductor Science and Technology* **19**, 1125-1130 (2004).
141. Polarization selective magneto-optical study on the coupled quantum dots using resonant excitation, S. Lee, D. Y. Shin, H. S. Lee, J. Y. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, *Physica E-Low-Dimensional Systems and Nanostructures* **21**, 376-380 (2004).
142. Resonant spectroscopy of II-VI self-assembled quantum dots: Excited states and exciton-longitudinal optical phonon coupling, T. A. Nguyen, S. Mackowski, H. E. Jackson, L. M. Smith, J. Wrobel, K. Fronc, G. Karczewski, J. Kossut, M. Dobrowolska, J. K. Furdyna, and W. Heiss, *Physical Review B* **70**, 125306 (2004).
143. Direct evidence of the Fermi-energy-dependent formation of Mn interstitials in modulation-doped Ga_{1-y}AlyAs/Ga_{1-x}MnxAs/Ga_{1-y}AlyAs heterostructures, K. M. Yu, W. Walukiewicz, T. Wojtowicz, W. L. Lim, X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, *Applied Physics Letters* **84**, 4325-4327 (2004).

144. Magneto-photoluminescence study on magnetic/non-magnetic semiconductor coupled quantum dots, S. Lee, D. Y. Shin, L. Titova, M. Kutrowski, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, *Physica Status Solidi B - Basic Research* 241,722-726 (2004).
145. "Optical orientation and alignment of excitons in self-assembled CdSe/ZnSe quantum dots: The role of excited states," Yu. G. Kusrayev, A. V. Koudinov, B. P. Zakharchenya, S. Lee, J. K. Furdyna and M. Dobrowolska, *Phys. Rev. B* **72**, 155301 (2005).
146. "Electrical, Magnetic and Magnetooptical Properties of Bulk (Zn,Mn)Te Semimagnetic Semiconductor Doped with Phosphorus," Van Khoi Le, R.R. Galazka, M. Dobrowolska, K. Yee, X. Liu, W-L. Lin, J.K. Furdyna, T.M. Giebultowicz, *Physics of Semiconductors: AIP Conference Proceedings Vol. 772*, edited by J. Menendez and C.G.Van de Walle (Melville, NY, 2005), p. 337.
147. "Optical investigation of temperature-induced changes in magnetic anisotropy in III-Mn-As ferromagnetic semiconductors," M. Kutrowski, L. Titova, R. Chakarvorty, K. Yee,W.L. Lim, X. Liu, T. Wojtowicz, J.K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, *Physics of Semiconductors: AIP Conference Proceedings Vol. 772*, edited by J. Menendez and C.G. Van de Walle (Melville, NY, 2005), p. 361.
148. "Magnetic anisotropy of strain-engineered InMnAs ferromagnetic films and easyaxis manipulation from out-of-plane to in-plane orientations," X. Liu, W.L. Lim, Z. Ge, S. Shen, T. Wojtowicz, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *Physics of Semiconductors: AIP Conference Proceedings Vol. 772*, edited by J. Menendez and C.G. Van de Walle (Melville, NY, 2005), p. 367.
149. "Enhancement of spin polarization in asymmetric double quantum dot configurations involving diluted magnetic semiconductors," S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *Physics of Semiconductors: AIP Conference Proceedings Vol. 772*, edited by J. Menendez and C.G. Van de Walle (Melville, NY, 2005), p. 703.
150. "Magnetic circular dichroism in ZnSe/Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs hybrid structures with Be and Si co-doping," R. Chakarvorty, K.J. Yee, X. Liu, P. Redlinski, M. Kutrowski, L.V. Titova, T. Wojtowicz, J.K. Furdyna, B. Janko, M. Dobrowolska, *Physics of Semiconductors: AIP Conference Proceedings Vol. 772*, edited by J. Menendez and C.G. Van de Walle (Melville, NY, 2005), p. 1337.
151. "Exciton Spin Relaxation in Symmetric Self-Assembled Quantum Dots," S. Mackowski, T. Gurung, H.E. Jackson, L.M. Smith, G. Karczewski, J. Kossut, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *Physics of Semiconductors: AIP Conference Proceedings Vol. 772*, edited by J. Menendez and C.G. Van de Walle (Melville, NY, 2005), p. 1357.
152. "Effect of spin-dependent Mn²⁺ internal transitions in CdSe/Zn_{1-x}Mn_xSe magnetic semiconductor quantum dot system," S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *Phys. Rev. B* **72**, 075320 (2005).
153. "Observation of photoluminescence related to Lomer—Cottrell-like dislocations in ZnSe epilayers grown on in situ cleaved (110)GaAs surfaces," M. Kutrowski, T. Wojtowicz, G. Cywinski, L. V. Titova, E. Martin, X. Liu, J. K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, *J. Appl. Phys.* **97**,013519 (2005).
154. "Ferromagnetic resonance study of the free-hole contribution to magnetization and magnetic anisotropy in modulation-doped Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs/Ga_{1-y}Al_yAs:Be," X. Liu, W.

- L. Lim, M. Dobrowolska, J. K. Furdyna, and T. Wojtowicz, Phys. Rev. B **71**, 035307 (2005).
155. "Strain-engineered ferromagnetic In_{1-x}Mn_xAs films with in-plane easy axis," X. Liu, W. L. Lim, Z. Ge, S. Shen, M. Dobrowolska, J. K. Furdyna, T. Wojtowicz, K. M. Yu, and W. Walukiewicz, Appl. Phys. Lett. **86** 112512 (2005).
156. "Observation of combined ferromagnetic/paramagnetic phase in Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs by magnetic circular dichroism," K. J. Yee, R. Chakarvorty, W. L. Lim, X. Liu, M. Kutrowski, L. V. Titova, T. Wojtowicz, J. K. Furdyna and M. Dobrowolska, Journal of Superconductivity **18**, 131 (2005).
157. "Coherent optical phonon oscillations in GaMnAs," K. J. Yee, Y. S. Lim, X. Liu, W. L. Lim, D. S. Kim, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, Journal of Superconductivity **18**, 115 (2005).
158. "Perpendicular magnetization reversal, magnetic anisotropy, multistep spin switching, and domain nucleation and expansion in Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs films," X. Liu, W. L. Lim, L. V. Titova, M. Dobrowolska, J. K. Furdyna, M. Kutrowski, and T. Wojtowicz, J. Appl. Phys. **98**, 063904 (2005).
159. "Optical studies of carrier and phonon dynamics in Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs," K.J. Yee, D.Lee, X. Liu, W.L. Lim, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, Y.S. Lim, K.G. Lim, Y. H. Ahn, and D. S. Kim, J. Appl. Phys. **98**, 113509 (2005).
160. "Magnetic Scattering of Spin Polarized Carriers in (In,Mn)Sb Dilute Magnetic Semiconductor," M. Csontos, T. Wojtowicz, X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, B. Jankó, J.K. Furdyna, and G. Mihaly, Phys. Rev. Lett. **95**, 227203 (2005).
161. "Competition between cubic and uniaxial anisotropy in Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs in the low Mn concentration limit," L.V. Titova, M. Kutrowski, X. Liu, R. Chakarvorty, W.L. Lim, T. Wojtowicz, J.K. Furdyna and M. Dobrowolska, Phys. Rev. B**72**, 165205 (2005).
162. Anti-parallel spin interaction between the carriers in coupled quantum dots, S. Lee, J. K. Furdyna, M. Dobrowolska, Proc. 31st International Symposium on Compound Semiconductors, Institute of Physics Conference Series Vol. 184, pp. 447-450 (2005)
163. Inter-dot spin exchange interaction in coupled II-VI semiconductor quantum dots, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, Physica Status Solidi B - Basic Solid State Physics **243**, 799 (2005).
164. Carrier relaxation processes in magnetic semiconductor quantum-dot systems, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, Journal of the Korean Physical Society **47**, 688 (2005).
165. Optical properties of II-VI-based magnetic semiconductor self-assembled quantum dots, S. Lee, J. K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, Proc. 31st International Symposium on Compound Semiconductors, Institute of Physics Conference Series Vol. 184, pp. 455-462 (2005).
166. "Temperature-dependent photoluminescence of vertically stacked self-assembled CdSe quantum dots in ZnSe," X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, J. K. Furdyna, S. Lee," Physica E **32**, 65-68 (2006).
167. "Spin relaxation of excitons in nonmagnetic quantum dots: Effect of spin coupling to magnetic semiconductor quantum dots," S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, J. Appl. Phys. **99**, 08F702 (2006).
168. "Dynamic longitudinal-optical phonon decay via transient electron-phonon interactions in low-temperature-grown GaAs," K.J. Yee, D. Lee, X. Liu, M.

- Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, K.G. Lee, D.S. Kim, and Y.S. Lim , Appl. Phys. Lett. **88**, 121904 (2006).
169. “Effect of magnetic anisotropy on the transverse planar Hall resistance of Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs films grown on vicinal GaAs substrates,” W. L. Lim, X. Liu, K. Dziatkowski, Z. Ge, S. Shen, J. K. Furdyna, M. Dobrowolska, Phys. Rev. B **74**, 045303 (2006).
170. “Investigation of magnetocrystalline anisotropy by planar Hall effect in GaMnAs epilayers grown on vicinal GaAs substrates,” W. L. Lim, X. Liu, K. Dziatkowski, Z. Ge, S. Shen, J. K. Furdyna, M. Dobrowolska, J. Appl. Phys. **99**, 08D505 (2006).
171. “Enhancement of spin polarization in asymmetrically coupled CdSe and CdZnMnSe quantum dots in ZnSe matrix,” S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, Physica E, 32, 367 (2006).
172. “CdSe self-assembled quantum dots grown on ZnMnSe diluted magnetic semiconductors with different Mn concentration,” S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, Journal of Crystal Growth 292, 311 (2006).
173. Magnetic and chemical nonuniformity in Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs films as probed by polarized neutron and x-ray reflectometry, B. J. Kirby, J. A. Borchers, JA (Borchers, J. J. Rhyne, K. V. O'Donovan, S. G. E. te Velthuis, S. Roy, C. Sanchez-Hanke, T. Wojtowicz, X. Liu, W. L. Lim, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, Physical Review B74, 245304 (2006).
174. “Magnetization reversal in(Ga,Mn)As/MnO exchange-biased structures: Investigation by planar Hall effect,” Z. Ge, W. L. Lim, S. Shen, Y. Y. Zhou, X. Liu, J. K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, Physical Review B **75**, 014407(2007).
175. “Zeeman mapping of exciton localization in self-assembled CdSe quantum dots using diluted magnetic semiconductors,” S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, Solid State Commun. **141**, 311-315 (2007).
176. “Magneto-optical properties of non-magnetic semiconductor quantum dot and magnetic quantum well coupled structures,” S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, Journal of the Korean Physical Society **50**, 824-828 (2007).
177. “Growth and magneto-optical properties of CdSe/ZnMnSe self-assembled quantum dots, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, Journal of Crystal Growth **301**, 781-784 (2007).
178. “Unique properties of magnetotransport in GaMnAs films grown on vicinal and high-index planes,” X. Liu, J.K. Furdyna, M. Dobrowolska, W.L. Lim, C. Xie, and Y.-J. Cho, Journal of Physics -- Condensed Matter **19**, Art. No. 165205 (2007).
179. “Determination of Mn acceptor compensation in MBE-grown GaMnAs via magnetic circular dichroism (MCD),” R. Chakarvorty, Y.-Y. Zhou, Y.-J.Cho, X. Liu, R. Jakielka, A. Barcz, J.K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, IEEE Transactions on Magnetics **43**, 3031-3033 (2007).
180. “Magnetic anisotropy, spin pinning, and exchange constants of (Ga,Mn)As films,” Y.-Y. Zhou, Y.-J. Cho, Z. Ge, X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, IEEE Transactions on Magnetics **43**, 3019-3021 (2007).
181. “Temperature dependence of exchange bias and coercivity in (Ga,Mn)As-MnO bilayer structures,” Z. Ge, W.-L. Lim, Y.-J. Cho, X. Liu, J.K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, IEEE Transactions on Magnetics **43**, 3013-3015 (2007).
182. “Electroluminescence studies of(Ga,Mn)As-based p-i-n structures,” Z. Ge, W. L. Lim, R. Chakarvorty, S. Shen, X. Liu, J.K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, J. Appl.

- Phys. **102**, 054507 (2007).
183. "Enhancement of magnetic field in superconductor and magnetic semiconductor quantum well hybrid structure," S. Lee, D.Y. Shin, E.K. Hyun, S.R. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, Journal of Crystal Growth **301**, 906-909 (2007).
184. "Investigation of magnetic and electronic coupling between two (Ga,Mn)As layers in (Ga,Mn)As/GaAs/(Ga,Mn)As magnetic tunnel junctions," Z. Ge, Y.Y. Zhou, Y.-J. Cho, X. Liu, J.K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, Applied Physics Letters **91**, Art. No. 152109 (2007).
185. "Common origin of ferromagnetism and band edge Zeeman splitting in GaMnAs at low Mn concentrations," R. Chakarvorty, S. Shen, K.J. Yee, T. Wojtowicz, R. Jakielo, A. Barcz, X. Liu, J.K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, Applied Physics Letters **91**, Art. No. 171118 (2007).
186. "Definitive evidence of interlayer coupling between Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs layers separated by a nonmagnetic spacer," B.J. Kirby, J.A. Borchers, X. Liu, Z. Ge, Y.-J. Cho, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, Physical Review B **76**, Art. No. 205316 (2007).
187. "Weak localization in Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs: Evidence of impurity band transport," L.P. Rokhinson, Y. Lyanda-Geller, Z. Ge, S. Shen, X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, Physical Review B **76**, Art. No. 161201 (2007).
188. Ferromagnetic resonance study of ultra-thin Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs films as a function of layer thickness, Y. Y. Zhou, Y. J. Cho, Z. Ge, X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, Physics of Semiconductors, Pts A and B, ed. by W. Jantsch and F. Schaffler, AIP Conference Proceedings Volume 893, p. 1213 (2007).
189. "Scaling of the anomalous Hall effect in low Mn concentration (Ga,Mn)As," S. Shen, X. Liu, Z. Ge, J. K. Furdyna, M. Dobrowolska, and J. Jaroszynski, J. Appl. Phys. **103**, 07D134 (2008).
190. "Magnetization reversal of Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs layers separated by a nonmagnetic spacer," B. J. Kirby, J. A. Borchers, X. Liu, Z. Ge, Y. J. Cho, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, J. Appl. Phys. **103**, 07D116 (2008).
191. "Single and multi-domain characteristics of GaMnAs investigated by magnetotransport measurements," Jungtaek Kim, D. Y. Shin, Taehee Yoo, Hyungchan Kim, Sanghoon Lee, X. Liu, and J. K. Furdyna, J. Appl. Phys. **103**, 07D101 (2008).
192. "Spin-polarizable excitonic luminescence in colloidal Mn²⁺-doped CdSe quantum dots," R. Beaulac, P.I. Archer, X. Liu, S. Lee, G.M. Salley, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, D.R. Gamelin, Nano Letters **8**, 1197-1201 (2008).
193. "Two-step versus one-step model of the interpolarization conversion and statistics of CdSe/ZnSe quantum dot elongations," A.V. Koudinov, B.R. Namozov, Yu. G. Kusrayev, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, Phys. Rev. B **78**, 045309 (2008).
194. "Magnetic anisotropy of ferromagnetic Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs formed by Mn ion implantation and pulsed-laser melting," Y.J. Cho, M.A. Scarpulla, Y.Y. Zhou, Z. Ge, X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, K.M. Yu, O.D. Dubon, and J.K. Furdyna, J. Appl. Phys. **104**, 043902 (2008).
195. "Ferromagnetism and spin dynamics in III_{1-x}Mn_xV alloys," J.K. Furdyna, M. Dobrowolska and X. Liu, Nanotechnology Perceptions **4**, 135–146 (2008).
196. "Optical Properties of Self-Assembled Quantum Dots in Single and Double-Layer Configurations," H.C. Kim, S. Lee, Y.-J. Cho, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna,

- Journal of the Korean Physical Society **53**, 2816-2820 Part 2 Sp. Iss. SI (2008).
197. "Comment on 'Origin of the Anomalous Magnetic Circular Dichroism Spectral Shape in Ferromagnetic Ga(1-x)Mn(x)As: Impurity Bands inside the Band Gap,'" M. Dobrowolska, X. Liu, and J.K. Furdyna, Physical Review Letters **102**, Art. No. 069701 (2009).
 198. "Polarization and excitation power-dependent photoluminescence of magnetic/nonmagnetic coupled quantum dots," S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, Journal of Crystal Growth **311**, 851-854 (2009).
 199. "Ferromagnetic behavior of CdMnCrTe quaternary system," S. Shen, X. Liu, Y.-J. Cho, J. K. Furdyna, M. Dobrowolska, Y. H. Hwang, and Y. H. Um, Applied Physics Letters **94**, 142507 (2009).
 200. "Response to Comment on 'Common origin of ferromagnetism and band edge Zeeman splitting in GaMnAs at low Mn concentrations' [Appl. Phys. Lett. 94, 156101 (2009)], R. Chakarvorty, S. Shen, K.J. Yee, T. Wojtowicz, R. Jakielka, A. Barcz, X. Liu, J.K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, Applied Physics Letters **94**, 156102 (2009).
 201. "Origin of magnetic circular dichroism in GaMnAs: giant Zeeman Splitting vs. spin dependent density of states," M. Berciu, R. Chakarvorty, Y.Y. Zhou, M.T. Alam, K. Traudt, R. Jakielka, A. Barcz, T. Wojtowicz, X. Liu, J.K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, Physical Review Letters **102**, 247202 (2009).
 202. "Magnetooptical Studies of Spin Phenomena in CdMnTe Doped with Co and Cr," S. Shen, X. Liu, Y.-J. Cho, K. Tivakornasasithorn, J.K. Furdyna, M. Dobrowolska, Y.H. Hwang and Y.H. Um, Journal of Electronic Materials **38**, 1554-1557 (2009).
 203. "Magneto Optical Studies of Cd_{1-x-y}Mn_xCoyTe," S. Shen, X. Liu, J. K. Furdyna, M. Dobrowolska, Y.Hwang and Y.-H. Um, J. Appl. Phys., **105**, 07A931 (2009).
 204. "Spin Phenomena of CdZnSe Self-assembled Quantum Dots Investigated by Magneto-photoluminescence," Y. Kim, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, JOURNAL OF THE KOREAN PHYSICAL SOCIETY **55**, 76-79, Sp. Iss. SI (2009).
 205. "Magnetic Circular Dichroism in Cr-doped CdMnTe," Y. Um, J. Lee, Y. Hwang, S. Shen, J.K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, JOURNAL OF THE KOREAN PHYSICAL SOCIETY **55**, 217-220, Sp. Iss. SI (2009).
 206. "Self-Assembled CdTe Quantum Dots Grown on ZnTe/GaSb," R.E. Pimpinella, X. Liu, J.K. Furdyna, M. Dobrowolska, A.M. Mintairov, J.L. Merz, Journal of Electronic Materials **39**, 992 (2010).
 207. "Optically detected magnetic resonance in CdMnSe/ZnSe submonolayer quantum wells," D.O. Tolmachev, R.A. Babunts, N.G. Romanov, P.G. Baranov, B.R. Namozov, Y.G. Kusrayev, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, J.K.Furdyna, Phys. Stat. Sol. B **247**, 1511 (2010).
 208. "Giant Zeeman splitting in nucleation-controlled doped CdSe:Mn²⁺ quantum Nanoribbons," J.H. Yu, X. Liu, K.E. Kweon, J. Joo, J. Park, K.T. Ko, D. Lee, S.P. Shen, K. Tivakornasasithorn, J.S. Son, J.H. Park, Y.W. Kim, G.S. Hwang, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, T. Hyun, Nature Materials **9**, 47 (2010).
 209. Observation of antiferromagnetic interlayer exchange coupling in a Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs/GaAs:Be/Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs trilayer structure, J. Leiner, H. Lee, T. Yoo, S. Lee, B.

- J. Kirby, K. Tivakornsasithorn, X. Liu, J. K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, Physical Review B 82, Article Number 195205 (2010).
210. “Electronic structure of Ga(1-x)Mn(x) As probed by four-wave mixing spectroscopy”, M. Yildrim, S. March, R. Mathew, A. Gamouras, X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, J. K. Furdyna, and K. C. Hall, Physical Review B 84, Article 121202 (2011).
211. “Structural properties of Bi(2)Te(3) and Bi(2)Se(3) topological insulators grown by molecular beam epitaxy on GaAs(001) substrates”, X. Liu, D. J. Smith, J. Fan, Y.-H. Zhang, H. Cao, Y. P. Chen, J. Leiner, B. J. Kirby, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, Applied Physics Letters 99, Article 171903 (2011).
212. “Scaling relations between anomalous Hall and longitudinal transport coefficients in metallic (Ga,Mn)As films, X. Liu, S. Shen, Z. Ge, W. L. Lim, M. Dobrowolska, J. K. Furdyna, S. Lee, Physical Review B 83, Article 144421(2011).
213. “Antiferromagnetic exchange coupling between GaMnAs layers separated by a nonmagnetic GaAs:Be spacer”, J. Leiner, K. Tivakornsasithorn, X. Liu, J. K. Furdyna, M. Dobrowolska, B. J. Kirby, H. Lee, T. Yoo, and S. Lee, Journal of Applied Physics 109, Article 07C307 (2011).
214. “II-VI heterostructures obtained by encapsulation of colloidal CdSe nanowires by molecular beam epitaxy deposition of ZnSe”, X. Liu, A. M. Mintairov, J. Herzog, F. Vietmeyer, R. E. Pimpinella, M. Kuno, J. L. Merz, T. H. Kosel, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, Journal of Vacuum Science and Technology B 29, 03C102 (2011).
215. “Power and temperature dependent magneto-photoluminescence of the asymmetric double layers of quantum dots”, H. Lee, T. Yoo, S. Lee, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, Journal of Crystal Growth 323, 172 (2011).
216. “Optical measurements of single CdTe self-assembled quantum dots grown on ZnTe/GaSb”, R. E. Pimpinella, A. M. Mintairov, X. Liu, T. H. Kosel, J. L. Merz, J. K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, Journal of Vacuum Science and Technology B 29, 03C119 (2011).
217. Topological Insulators Bi₂Te₃ and Bi₂Se₃ Grown by MBE on (001) GaAs Substrates, X. Liu, D. J. Smith, J. Fan, Y. H. Zhang, H. Cao, Y. P. Chen, B. J. Kirby, N. Sun, S. T. Ruggiero, J. Leiner, R. E. Pimpinella, J. Hagmann, K. Tivakornsasithorn, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, Proc. 15th International Conference on Narrow Gap Systems (NGS15), AIP Conference Proceedings Vol. 1416, p. 105 (2011)
218. “Characterization of Bi₂Te₃ and Bi₂Se₃ topological insulators grown by MBE on (001) GaAs substrates”, X. Liu, D. J. Smith, H. L. Cao, Y. P. Chen, J. Fan, Y. H. Zhang, R. E. Pimpinella, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, Journal of Vacuum Science and Technology B 30, 02B103 (2012).
219. “Magnetic anisotropy of GaAs/Fe/Au core-shell nanowires grown by MBE”, K. Tivakornsasithorn, R. E. Pimpinella, V. Nguyen, X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, Journal of Vacuum Science & Technology B 30, 02B115 (2012).

220. "Interband dephasing and photon echo response in GaMnAs", M. Yildirim, S. March, R. Mathew, A. Gamouras, X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, J. K. Furdyna, and K. C. Hall, *Applied Physics Letters* 101, Article 062403 (2012).
221. "Exchange Coupling in Magnetic Semiconductor Multilayers and Superlattices", J. K. Furdyna, J. Leiner, X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, S. Lee, J. H. Chung, and B. J. Kirby, *Acta Physica Polonica A* 121, 973-980 (2012).
222. "Controlling the Curie temperature in (Ga,Mn) As through location of the Fermi level within the impurity band", M. Dobrowolska, K. Tivakornasithorn, X. Liu, J. K. Furdyna, M. Berciu, K. M. Yu, and W. Walukiewicz, *Nature Materials* 11, 444-449 (2012).
223. Influence of Surface Polishing on the Structural and Electronic Properties of CdZnTe Surfaces, F. Aqariden, S.Tari, K. Nissanka, J. Li, N. Kioussis, R. E. Pimpinella, and M. Dobrowolska, *Journal of Electronic Materials* 41, 2893-2898 (2012)
224. Observation of a Photon Echo in GaMnAs, M. Yildirim, S. March, R. Mathew, A. Gamouras, X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, J. K. Furdyna, and K. C. Hall, Proc. 2012 Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics (CLEO), May 06-11, 2012.
225. Room-temperature ferromagnetism in highly Cr-doped II-Mn-VI magnetic semiconductor Cd_{1-x-y}Mn_xCryTe, Y. H. Hwang, S. Shen#, X. Liu, J. K. Furdyna, M. Dobrowolska, and Y. H. Um, *Phys. Rev. B* 88, 075205 (2013).
226. Investigation of anomalous magnetoresistance in topological insulator Bi₂Te₃ at the onset of superconductivity in indium contacts, J. A. Hagmann#, X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, *J. Appl. Phys.* 113, 17C724 (2013).
227. Magnetic properties of GaAs/Fe core/shell nanowires, R. E. Pimpinella, D. Zhang, M. R. McCartney, D. J. Smith, K. L. Krycka, B. J. Kirby, B. J. O'Dowd, L. Sonderhouse, J. Leiner, X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, *J. Appl. Phys.* 113, 17B520 (2013).
228. Rapid diffusion of electrons in GaMnAs, C. P. Weber, Eric A. Kittlaus, Kassandra B. Mattia , Christopher J. Waight, J. Hagmann#, X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* 102, 182402 (2013).
229. Molecular beam epitaxial growth of high-reflectivity and broad-bandwidth ZnTe/GaSb distributed Bragg reflectors, J. Fan, X. Liu, L. Ouyang, R. E. Pimpinella, M. Dobrowolska, J. K. Furdyna, D. J. Smith, and Y.-H. Zhang, *Journal of Vacuum Science and Technology B* 31, 03C109 (2013).
230. Exchange bias and asymmetric magnetization reversal in ultrathin Fe films grown on GaAs (001) substrates, K. Tivakornasithorn#, A. M. Alsmadi, X. Liu, J. C. Leiner, Y. Choi, D. J. Keavney, K. F. Eid, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, *J. Appl. Phys.* 113, 133908 (2013).
231. MBE Growth of Thin Hexagonal Films Bi₂Te₃, Bi₂Se₃, and Their Alloys on Cubic GaAs (001) Substrates, X. Liu, Y.P. Chen, D.J. Smith, Y.H. Zhang, C. Liu, M.Z. Hasan, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, J. Fan, H. Cao, T.L. Wu, and R.E. Pimpinella#,

- in Bismuth-Containing Compounds, ed. By H. Li and Z.M. Wang, Springer New York. p. 263 (2013).
232. Measurement of Coherence Decay in GaMnAs Using Femtosecond Four-wave Mixing, D. Webber, T. de Boer, M. Yildirim, S. March, R. Mathew, A. Gamouras, X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, J. K. Furdyna, and K. Hall, JOVE-Journal of Visualized Experiments, 82, Article Number UNSP e51094 (2013).
233. Measurement of spin-flip scattering and photon echo response in GaMnAs, K. C. Hall, D. Webber, M. Yildirim, S. A. March, R. Mathew, A. Gamouras, M. Dobrowolska, X. Liu, and J. K. Furdyna, Proceedings of SPIE, Volume 8813, article 88132V (SPIE Symposium on Spintronics VI), ed. by H. J. Drouhin, J. E. Wegrowe, and M. Razeghi (2013).
234. Observation of the exciton and Urbach band tail in low-temperature-grown GaAs using four-wave mixing spectroscopy, D. Webber, M. Yildirim, L. Hacquebard, S. March, R. Mathew, A. Gamouras, X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, J. K. Furdyna, and K. C. Hall, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **105**, 182109 (2014).
235. Effect of catalyst diameter on vapour-liquid-solid growth of GaAs nanowires, B. J. O'Dowd, T. Wojtowicz, S. Rouvimov, X. Liu, R. Pimpinella, V. Kolkovsky, T. Wojciechowski, M. Zgirski, M. Dobrowolska, I. V. Shvets and J. Furdyna, *J. Appl. Phys.* **116**, 063509 (2014).
236. Magnetic anisotropy in ultrathin Fe films on GaAs, ZnSe, and Ge (001) substrates, K. Tivakornasithorn, X. Liu, X. Li, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, *J. Appl. Phys.* **116**, 043915 (2014).
237. Interfacial exchange coupling in Fe/(Ga,Mn)As bilayers, A. M. Alsmadi, Y. Choi, D. J. Keavney, K. F. Eid, B. J. Kirby, X. Liu, J. Leiner, K. Tivakornasithorn, M. Dobrowolska, and J. K. Furdyna, *Phys. Rev. B* **89**, 224409 (2014).
238. Measurement of magnetization of Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs by ferromagnetic resonance, J.A. Hagmann, , K. Traudt, Y.Y. Zhou, X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *Journal of Magnetism and Magnetic Materials* **360**, 137–142 (2014).
239. Magnetic depth profile in GaMnAs layers with vertically graded Mn concentrations, J. Leiner, B.J. Kirby, M.R. Fitzsimmons, K. Tivakornasithorn, X. Liu, J.K. Furdyna, M. Dobrowolska, *Journal of Magnetism and Magnetic Materials* **350**, 135 (2014).
240. “Antiferromagnetic Interlayer Exchange Coupling in Ferromagnetic GaMnAs/GaAs:Be Multilayers,” H. Lee, S. Lee, S. Choi, T. Yoo, S. Lee, X.Y. Liu, and J.K. Furdyna, *IEEE Transactions on Magnetics* **51**, 2400604 (2015).
241. “Anisotropic AC Magnetic Susceptibility in (Ga,Mn)As Films,” X. Li, S.N. Dong, T. Yoo, X.Y. Liu, S. Lee, J.K. Furdyna, and M. Dobrowolska, *IEEE Transactions on Magnetics* **51**, 2400704 (2015).
242. “Dynamic phase reversal of photo-induced precession of magnetization in ferromagnetic (Ga,Mn)As thin film,”H. Li, X.H. Zhang, X.Y. Liu, and J.K. Furdyna, *Solid State Communications* **221**, 45-49, (2015).

- 243. “Role of many-body effects in the coherent dynamics of excitons in low-temperature-grown GaAs,” D. Webber, L. Hacquebard, X. Liu, M. Dobrowolska, J.K. Furdyna, and K.C. Hall, *Applied Physics Letters* **107**, 142108 (2015).
- 244. “Room temperature weak ferromagnetism in $\text{Sn}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x\text{Se}_2$ 2D films grown by molecular beam epitaxy,” S.N. Dong, X.Y. Liu, X. Li, V. Kanzyuba, T. Yoo, S. Rouvimov, S. Vishwanath, H.G. Xing, D. Jena, M. Dobrowolska, and J.K. Furdyna, *Applied Physics Letters Materials* **4**, 032601 (2016).
- 245. Characterization of structural defects in SnSe₂ thin films grown by molecular beam epitaxy on GaAs (111)B substrates, Brian D. Tracy, Xiang Li, Xinyu Liu, Jacek Furdyna, Margaret Dobrowolska, and David J. Smith, *J. Crystal Growth* **453**, 58-64 (2016).

Grants Awarded

1. Agency: National Science Foundation
 Title: “Far-Infrared Studies of Diluted Magnetic Semiconductors”
 PI: J.K. Furdyna; CoPIs: M. Dobrowolska and N. Samarth
 Dates: 05/15/1989 - 04/30/1993
 Amount: \$214,560
2. Agency: National Science Foundation
 Title: “Acquisition of instrumentation for III-V/II-VI molecular beam epitaxy”
 PI: J.K. Furdyna; Co-PIs: M. Dobrowolska, H. Luo, and N. Samarth
 Dates: 08/1/1991 - 02/1/1993
 Amount: \$322,200
3. Agency: DOE, Subcontract through Solar Energy Research Institute
 Title: “Growth of Novel Ordered II-VI Semiconductor Alloys”
 PI: J.K. Furdyna; Co-PI: M. Dobrowolska
 Dates: 10/01/1991 - 02/28/1995
 Amount: \$360,000
4. Agency: International Business Machines
 Title: “Magneto-Optical Studies of Diluted Magnetic Semiconductor Heterostructures”
 PI: M. Dobrowolska
 Dates: 09/01/1991 - 09/01/1992
 Amount: \$16,400
5. Agency: National Science Foundation
 Title: “Optical and Far-Infrared Studies of Semiconductor Heterostructures”
 PI: M. Dobrowolska; Co-PIs: J.K. Furdyna and H. Luo
 Dates: 08/15/1992 - 08/15/1997
 Amount: \$284,035
6. Agency: National Science Foundation MRG, Subcontract through Purdue University
 Title: “Tetrahedrally Coordinated II-VI Semiconductor heterostructures”
 PI: J.K. Furdyna; Co-PI: M. Dobrowolska
 Dates: 11/1993 - 06/1996
 Amount: \$299,000
7. Agency: National Science Foundation Creativity Award
 Title: “Optical Studies of Semiconductor Heterostructures”
 PI: M. Dobrowolska; Co-PI: J.K. Furdyna

Dates: 08/15/95 - 08/14/97

Amount: \$200,000

8. Agency: National Science Foundation MRG, Subcontract through Purdue University

Title: "Tetrahedrally Coordinated II-VI Semiconductor Heterostructures"

PI: J.K. Furdyna; CoPI: M. Dobrowolska

Dates: 09/01/96 - 05/31/97

Amount: \$58,428

9. Agency: National Science Foundation

Title: "Optical Studies of Semiconductor Heterostructures"

PI: M. Dobrowolska; CoPI: J.K. Furdyna

Dates: 08/15/97 - 08/14/00

Amount: \$300,000

10. Agency: University of Notre Dame

Title: "Equipment Restoration and Renewal"

PI: M. Dobrowolska

Dates: 01/01/00

Amount: \$190,000

11. Agency: National Science Foundation

Title: "Optical and Far Infrared Studies of Semiconductor Heterostructures"

PI: M. Dobrowolska; CoPI: J.K. Furdyna

Dates: 08/15/00 - 08/14/03

Amount: \$315,000

12. Agency: Indiana 21st Century Science and Technology Fund

Title: Semiconductor Spintronics: Fundamental Studies of Growth and Materials Properties

Role: Co-Principal Investigator

Dates: 6/1/00 - 5/31/02

Amount: \$304,000

13. Agency: National Science Foundation

Title: "Electron Spin Effects in Semiconductor Nanostructures"

Role: Principal Investigator

Dates: 8/1/03 – 7/31/06

Amount: \$331,839

14. Agency: National Science Foundation

Title: "NIRT: Formation and Properties of Spin-Polarized Quantum Dots in Magnetic Semiconductors by Controlled Variation of Magnetic Fields on the Nanoscale"

PI: Boldizsar Janko; CoPIs: J. K. Furdyna and M. Dobrowolska

Dates: 8/1/02 – 7/31/06

Amount: \$1,830,000

15. Agency: National Science Foundation

Title: "Electron Spin Effects in Semiconductor Nanostructures"

PI: M. Dobrowolska; CoPI: J.K. Furdyna

Dates: 8/1/06 – 7/31/10

Amount: \$524,389

15. Agency: National Science Foundation

Title: "Electron Spin Effects in Semiconductor Nanostructures"

PI: M. Dobrowolska; CoPIs: J.K. Furdyna and X. Liu
Dates: 9/1/10– 8/31/14
Amount: \$600,000

15. Agency: National Science Foundation
Title: “Electron Spin Effects in Semiconductor Nanostructures
PI: M. Dobrowolska; CoPIs: J.K. Furdyna and X. Liu
Dates: 8/1/14 – 7/31/17
Amount: \$473,332

Doctoral Dissertations Directed

1. Ning Dai, Magneto-optical investigation of diluted magnetic semiconductor heterostructures: spin superlattices and single barriers, 1993
2. Fu-Cai Zhang, Magneto-optical investigations of II-VI DMS heterostructures: $Zn_{1-x}yMn_xCd_ySe/Zn_{1-x}Mn_xSe$ single quantum wells, $Zn_{1-x}Cd_xSe/Zn_{1-y}Mn_ySe$ type-I and CdSe/ZnTe based type-II superlattices, 1994
3. Maarij Syed, Investigation of the role of DMS/non-DMS interfaces on magneto-optical properties of small offset superlattices, 1998
4. Chulsoo Kim, Fabrication, structural, and optical properties of self assembled II-VI semiconductor quantum dots, 2000
5. Mijin Kim, Optical studies of CdSe submonolayers in ZnSe-based matrices, 2002
6. Lyubov V. Titova, Optical studies of low dimensional magnetic and non-magnetic semiconductor structures, 2004
7. Weng-Lee Lim, Investigation of magnetotransport properties in III-Mn-V ferromagnetic semiconductors, 2006
8. Zhiguo Ge, Magneto-transport studies of ferromagnetic (Ga,Mn)As heterostructures, 2007
9. Raja Chakarvorty, Investigation of the role of compensation and origin of ferromagnetism in $Ga_{1-x}Mn_xAs$ using magnetic circular dichroism studies, 2009
10. Shaoping Shen, Optical and transport studies of magnetic semiconductors, 2009
11. Jonathan Leiner, Exchange coupling in the ferromagnetic semiconductor GaMnAs, 2012
12. Kritsanu Tivakornsasithorn, Magnetic properties of hybrid Fe/semiconductor structures, 2012
13. Joseph A. Hagmann, Magnetotransport investigation of Bismuth chalcogenide topological insulators, 2013

14. Richard E. Pimpinella, Fabrication and physical properties of semiconducting nanowires grown by molecular beam epitaxy, 2013